## How and Why did the Holocaust happen?

| Hitler comes to power  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| April Boycott  |  |  |
| Law against overcrowding in Schools and Universities   |  |  |
| Nuremberg laws   |  |  |
| Kristallnacht  |  |  |
| Jewish families forced to sell<br>their homes and move into<br>'Jewish houses'   |  |  |
| Reinhard Heydrich given the job<br>of forcing Jewish people to leave<br>Nazi Germany   |  |  |
| Heydrich gives orders to create  Ghettos   |  |  |
| World War Two breaks out.  |  |  |
| Nazi persecution of the Jewish population becomes a <b>genocide</b> . The Einsatzgruppen are used to kill entire Jewish communities. |  |  |
| The Wannsee conference. The 'Final Solution' to the 'Jewish problem' was decided.  |  |  |
| The Final Solution began. The<br>Nazis started to build death<br>camps.  |  |  |
| The Second World War ends, as does the Holocaust.  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

| Genocide           | An act committed with the intent to destroy, in whoel or part, a national, ethnic or religious group. |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Anti-Semitism      | Hatred and prejudice against Jewish people.   |  |
| Einsatzgruppen     | Mobile killing units, shot their victims.   |  |
| Persecution        | The mistreatment of an individual or group.   |  |
| The Final Solution | The code name given for the Nazi plan to commit genocide against Europe's Jewish population           |  |

## **SIGNIFICANCE CRITERIA:**

| Groundbreaking                        | Terrifying  |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Led to change                         | Challenges<br>beliefs                                       |  |
| Remembered by many                    | Remarkable  |  |
| An event that touched the whole world | Revealing - it<br>tells us a lot<br>about<br>society/people |  |
| Affected the future                   | Number of people affected                                   |  |